

This is a chapter in piero scaruffi's "A Visual History of the Visual Arts": <http://www.scaruffi.com/art/history>

# The Victorian Age

- Painting
  - Expressionism
    - Art expresses the anxiety of the age
    - Inspired by Dostoevsky, Strindberg, Nietzsche, Munch
    - “Die Brücke” (Dresden) still representational + “Der Blaue Reiter” (Munich) mostly abstract
    - Dresden: Emil Nolde, Oskar Kokoschka
    - Munich: Vasilij Kandinsky, Paul Klee, Franz **Marc**

# The Victorian Age

- Expressionism
  - Oskar Kokoschka (1886, Germany):
    - “Die Windsbraut/ Bride of the Wind” (1914)
    - “The Prometheus Triptych” (1950)



# The Victorian Age



**Expressionism**  
– **Egon Schiele**  
**(1890, Austria)**



**"Embrace" (1917)**



# The Victorian Age

- **Expressionism**
  - **Vasilij Kandinskij (1866, Russia):**
    - **First abstract watercolor (1910)**
    - **Art with no subject**

“Gelb-Rot-Blau” (1925)



“Study for Composition 7” (1913)



- **Vasilij Kandinskij**

“Composition IX” (1936)



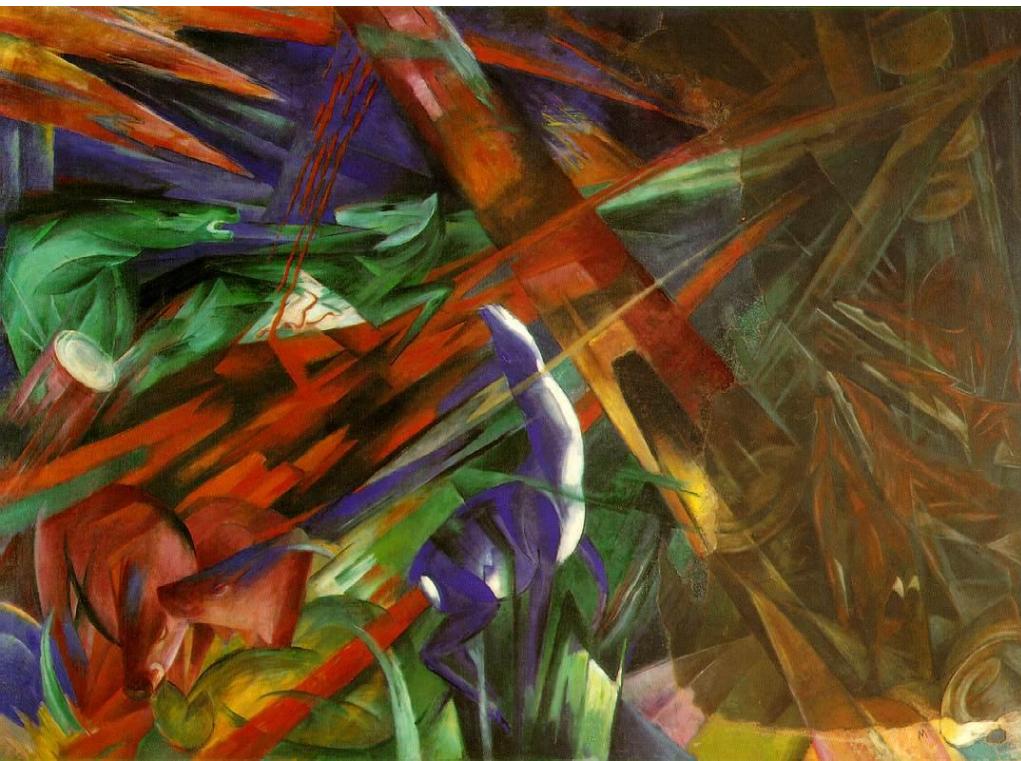
“Composition X” (1939)



# The Victorian Age

- **Expressionism (quasi)**
  - **Franz Marc (1880, Germany)**
  - **Max Beckmann (1884, Germany)**

Marc: “The Large Blue Horses” (1913)



“Night” (1919)



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