

The Victorian Age

- **Architecture of the Victorian Age**
 - **Richard Turner: Palm House, Kew (1845)**
 - **Joseph Paxton: Crystal Palace, London (1851)**
 - **Gustave Eiffel: Tour Eiffel (1889)**
 - **Hendrik Berlage: Stock Exchange, Amsterdam (1898)**
 - **Daniel Burnham: Flatiron, New York (1902)**
 - **William Kendall: Municipal Building, New York (1906)**
 - **Eliel Saarinen: Railway Station, Helsinki (1910)**
 - **Cass Gilbert: Woolworth Building, New York (1913)**

Crystal Palace



Municipal



Woolworth

Flatiron



Helsinki



The Victorian Age

- **Skyscrapers**
 - **Steel frame and electricity (elevators and lighting) make high-rise buildings feasible for rebuilding Chicago after the great fire (1871)**
 - **William LeBaron-Jenney’s “Home Insurance Company Building” (1885)**
 - **Paul Sullivan publishes the article “The Tall Office Building Artistically Considered” (1896)**

This is a chapter in piero scaruffi's "A Visual History of the Visual Arts": <http://www.scaruffi.com/art/history>