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- Architecture
  - Parametricism (term coined by Patrik Schumacher, 2008)
    - Computational architecture
    - Frei Otto (1925, Germany): Multihalle in Mannheim (1975)
    - Kas Oosterhuis (1951, Holland): solo exhibition "Synthetic Architecture" (1990)
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• Architecture
  – Parametricism
    • Frei Otto (1925, Germany): Multihalle in Mannheim (1975)
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• Architecture
  – Frank Gehry (1929):
    • Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao (1997)
    • Walt Disney Concert Hall, Los Angeles (2005)
    • Hotel Marques de Riscal, Elciego, Spain
    • IAC (2009)

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• Architecture
  – Frank Gehry
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• Architecture
  – Madeline Gins (1941, USA) & Shusaku Arakawa (1936, Japan)

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- Architecture
  - Dennis Lau: Central Plaza, Hong Kong (1992)
  - Rafael Vinoly (1944, Uruguay): Jongno Tower, Seoul (1999)
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• Architecture
  – Lee Polisano (Britain): World Financial Center, Shanghai (2006)
  – Rem Koolhaas (1944, Netherlands) and Ole Scheeren: China Central Television, Beijing (2009)
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- **Architecture**
  - Nikken Sekkei
    
    Chamber of Commerce, Dubai (1995)
    NEC Supertower, Tokyo (1990)
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• Architecture
  – Leo Daly architects: Jumeirah Beach hotel (1997, Dubai)
  – Tom Wright (1957, Britain): Burj Al Arab hotel, Dubai (1999)
  – Ellerde Becket: Kingdom Centre (2001, Saudi Arabia)
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• Architecture
  – Peter Cook and Colin Fournier: Kunsthaus Graz (Austria, 2002)
  – Henning Larsen: Opera House (Copenhagen, 2005)
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• Architecture
  – Agustin Hernandez's Complejo Calakmul (1994, Mexico City)
  – Teodoro Gonzalez de Leon, Francisco Serrano and Alejandro Fierro: Arcos Bosques (1997, Mexico City)
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• Architecture
  – Skidmore, Owings & Merrill

  Gateway IV, Chicago (1983)
  DLI63/Korea Life Insurance, Seoul (1985)
  China World Trade Center Tower 3 (2010, Beijing)
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• Architecture
  – Mario Botta (1943, Switzerland): SFMOMA, San Francisco (1995)
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• Architecture
  – Jean Nouvel (1941)
    Institute of the Arab World (1987, Paris)
    Angbar Tower (2005, Barcelona)
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• Architecture
  – Kisho Kurokawa (1934, Japan)

Republic Plaza (1995, Singapore)
Nakagin Capsule Tower (1972, Tokyo)
National Art Center, Tokyo (2005)
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- **Architecture**
  - Hiroshi Hara (1936, Japan)

Sky Tower, Osaka (1993)
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• Architecture
  – Kohn Pedersen Fox: Mori/Roppongi Building, Tokyo (2008)
  – Ma Yansong: Absolute Towers (Ontario, 2011)
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- Architecture
  - Daniel Libeskind (1946)
    - Denver Art Museum (2006)
    - Creative Media Centre, Hong Kong (2010)
    - Reflection Towers, Singapore (2012)
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• Architecture
  – Adrian Smith (USA, 1944)

Burj Dubai (2008, Dubai)
Jin Mao Building (1998, Shanghai)
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- Architecture
  - Zaha Hadid (Iraq, 1950)
  
  - Herault Culture Sport (Montpelier)
  - CMA CGM Head Office (Marseilles)
  - Guangzhou Opera House (2011)
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- **Architecture**
  - Santiago Calatrava (1951, Spain)

  Satolas TGV Station (1993, Lyons, France)
  Turning Torso (2005, Malmo, Sweden)
  Arts and Science Museum (Valencia, Spain)
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• Architecture
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- Architecture
  - Chalermchai Kositpipat (1955, Thailand)

"Wat Rong Khun/ White temple" (1997)
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- Architecture
  - Vincent Callebaut (1977, Belgium)

“Lilypad”
This is a chapter in piero scaruffi’s “A Visual History of the Visual Arts”: http://www.scaruffi.com/art/history